

Supplemental Materials

**Outdoor Particulate Matter Exposure and Lung Cancer:
A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis**

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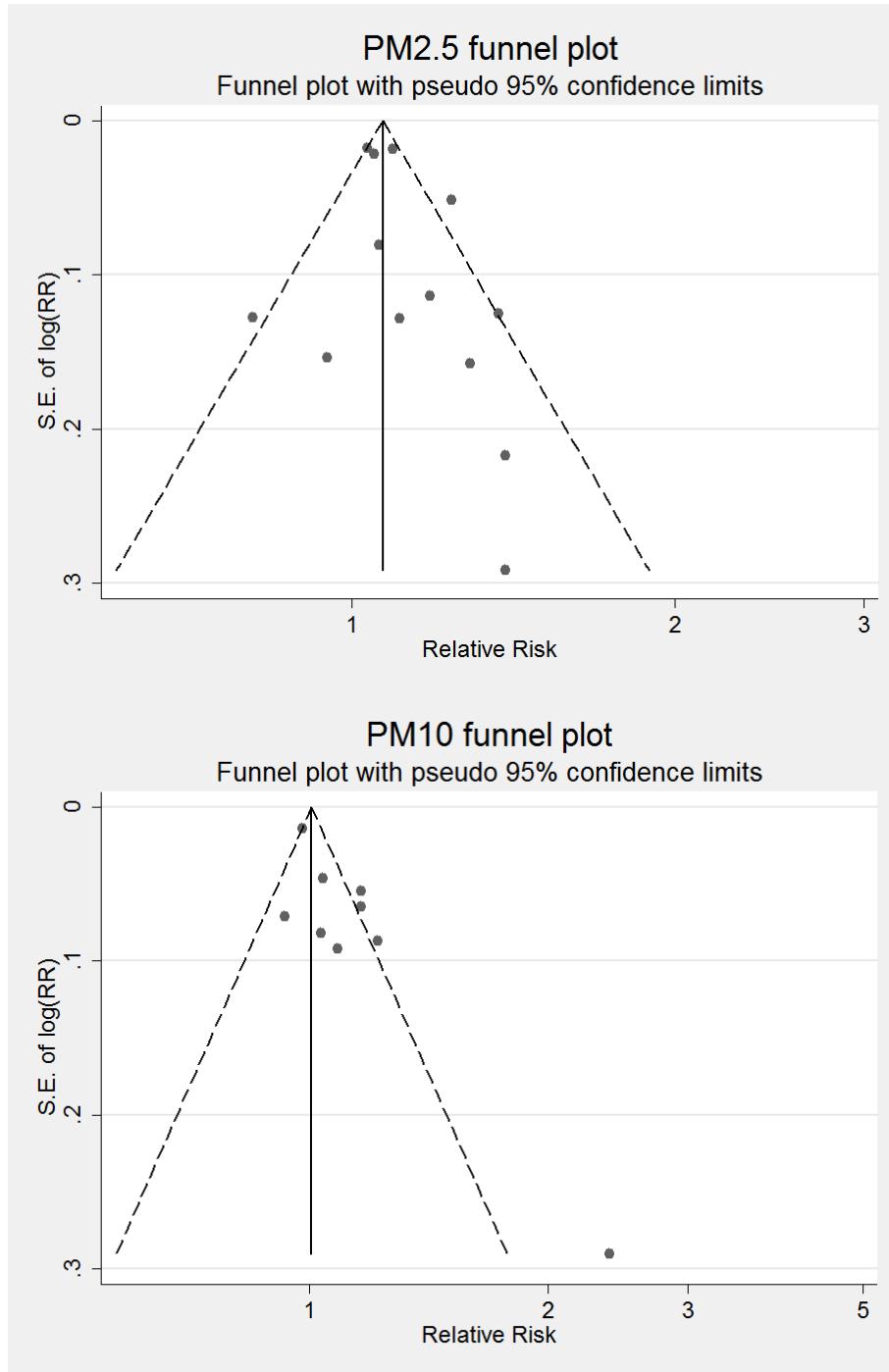


Figure S1. Funnel plots for studies of lung cancer incidence and mortality associated with PM_{2.5} (top) and PM₁₀ (bottom). *Center lines of the funnel plots represent a fixed effect, and not a random effect, meta-estimate; thus, they do not correspond to the estimates presented in Table 2 of the manuscript. Additionally, Jerrett et al. (2013) is excluded from the funnel plot for PM_{2.5} exposure. Funnel plots were generated with STATA package metafunnel.

Table S1. Influence analyses examining the lung cancer incidence and mortality associated with a 10 µg/m³ change in exposure to PM_{2.5} and PM₁₀.

Study excluded	Location	RR (95% CI)
PM_{2.5}		
None	--	1.09 (1.04, 1.14)
Beelen et al., 2008	Netherlands	1.09 (1.05, 1.17)
Cao et al. 2011	China	1.11 (1.05, 1.17)
Carey et al. 2013	UK	1.09 (1.04, 1.14)
Cesaroni et al. 2013	Italy	1.11 (1.05, 1.17)
Hart et al. 2011	USA	1.09 (1.04, 1.14)
Hystad et al. 2013	Canada	1.09 (1.04, 1.14)
Jerrett et al. 2013	USA	1.09 (1.04, 1.14)
Katanoda et al. 2011	Japan	1.07 (1.03, 1.11)
Krewski et al. 2009	USA	1.10 (1.04, 1.16)
Lepeule et al. 2012	USA	1.08 (1.04, 1.13)
Lipsett et al. 2011	USA	1.10 (1.05, 1.15)
McDonell et al. 2000	USA	1.09 (1.04, 1.14)
Puett et al. 2013	USA	1.09 (1.04, 1.14)
Raaschou-Nielsen et al 2013	Europe	1.10 (1.04, 1.15)
PM₁₀		
None	--	1.08 (1.00, 1.17)
Beeson et al. 1998	USA	1.07 (0.98, 1.16)
Carey et al. 2013	UK	1.09 (1.00, 1.18)
Hales et al. 2012	New Zealand	1.07 (0.98, 1.15)
Hart et al. 2011	USA	1.08 (0.99, 1.17)
Heinreich et al. 2013	Germany	1.06 (0.99, 1.14)
Lipsett et al. 2011	USA	1.10 (1.01, 1.20)
Pope et al. 2002	USA	1.10 (1.01, 1.20)
Puett et al. 2013	USA	1.06 (0.98, 1.15)
Raaschou-Nielsen et al. 2013	Europe	1.09 (0.99, 1.20)